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| --- |
| **List of Roman governors of Asia** |
|  |
| **Republican governors of Asia (133–27 BC)** |
| Unless otherwise indicated, entries for the Republican period are based on T.R.S. Broughton, *Magistrates of the Roman Republic* (1952), vol. II. |
| Quintus Mucius Scaevola Augur (97/96 BC) |
| ? Lucius Gellius (93/92 BC). Alternatively proconsul in Cilicia. |
| Gaius Julius Caesar (91/90 BC) |
| L. Lucilius L.f. (? 90/89 BC) |
| C. Cassius (89–87 BC). Appian calls him "Lucius Cassius". |
| Lucius Licinius Murena (84/83 BC) |
| ? L. Cornelius Lentulus (82/81 BC). Uncertain if proconsul in Asia or Africa. |
| Marcus Minucius Thermus (80/79 BC) |
| Gaius Claudius Nero (79/78 BC) |
| ? Terentius Varro (77/76 BC) |
| Marcus Junius Silanus (76/75 BC) |
| M. Juncus (75/74 BC) |
| Lucius Licinius Lucullus (73–69 BC)[[3]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-3) |
| Publius Cornelius Dolabella (? 69/68 BC)[[4]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-4) |
| Titus Aufidius (66/65 BC) |
| Publius Varinius (65/64 BC) |
| ? P. Orbius (64/63 BC) |
| P. Servilius Globulus (63/62 BC) |
| Lucius Valerius Flaccus (62/61 BC) |
| Quintus Tullius Cicero (61–58 BC) |
| Gaius Fabius Hadrianus (57/56 BC) |
| Gaius Septimius (56/55 BC) |
| Gaius Claudius Pulcher (55–53 BC) |
| Quintus Minucius Thermus (52–49 BC) |
| Lucius Antonius (49 BC): *proquaestor pro praetore*, left in command by Thermus |
| Appuleius (47/46 BC): *proquaestor pro praetore* |
| Publius Servilius Isauricus (46–44 BC): *propraetor*, then proconsu |
| Gaius Trebonius [(44/43 BC): murdered by Cornelius Dolabella January 43 BC |
| ? M. Turius (42/41 BC): driven out of Asia by the Parthians |
| Lucius Munatius Plancus (39/38 BC). Ronald Syme dates Plancus 39–37 BC. Broughton speculates he "probably took command in Asia as the Parthians retreated. |
| Marcus Cocceius Nerva (38/37 BC) |
| Gaius Furnius (35/34 BC). Syme dates Furnius 36–35 BC. |
| ? Marcus Titius (34 BC) |
| Asinius (Maurucinus ?) (34/33 BC) |
| Imperial proconsular governors of Asia (27 BC — AD 180) |
| **Governors under Augustus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from K.M.T. Atkinson, "The Governors of the Province Asia in the Reign of Augustus", *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, 7 (1958), pp. 300–330 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Name | Date proconsul | Date consul | Notes | | Vedius Pollio | 31/30 BC | N/A | propraetor | | Marcus Herennius Picens | ? 28/27 BC | suff. 34 BC | Broughton dates his tenure to 33/32 BC | | Lucius Vinicius | ? 27/26 BC | suff. 33 BC |  | | Lucius Volcacius Tullus | ? 26/25 BC | ord. 33 BC |  | | Marcus Tullius Cicero | ? 24/23 BC | ord. 30 BC |  | | Sextus Appuleius | ? 23/22 BC | ord. 29 BC |  | | Gaius Junius Silanus | ? 22/21 BC | ord. 17 BC |  | | Potitus Valerius Messalla | ? 21-19 BC | suff. 29 BC |  | | Gaius Norbanus Flaccus | ? 18/17 or 17/16 BC | ord. 24 BC |  | | Quintus Aemilius Lepidus | 15/14 or 14/13 BC | ord. 21 BC | If the subject of the acephalous Titulus Tibertinus (ILS 918) is Gaius Sentius Saturninus (cos. 19 BC), then he was proconsul in 14/13 BC. | | Gaius Marcius Censorinus | ? 13/12 BC | ord. 8 BC | Syme dates Censorinus to 2/3 BC | | Marcus Vinicius | ? 12-10 BC | suff. 19 BC | Claude Eilers dates Vinicius to 13/12 BC | | Paullus Fabius Maximus | 10/9 BC | ord. 11 BC |  | | Paullus Fabius Maximus | ? 9/8 BC | ord. 11 BC | If the subject of the acephalous Titulus Tibertinus is Lucius Calpurnius Piso (cos. 15 BC), then he was proconsul in 9/8 BC | | Publius Cornelius Scipio | ? 8/7 BC | ord. 16 BC | Eilers[[17]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-17) dates Scipio to 12-10 BC | | Iullus Antonius | ? 7/6 BC | ord. 10 BC |  | | Gaius Asinius Gallus Saloninus | 6/5 BC | ord. 8 BC |  | | Gnaeus Cornelius Lentulus Augur | 2/1 BC | ord. 14 BC | Lentulus the Augur is often confused with his relative L. Cornelius Lentulus, cos. 15 BC | | Publius Sulpicius Quirinius | ? AD 1/2 | ord. 12 BC | If the subject of the acephalous Titulus Tibertinus is Quirnius, then he was proconsul this year. | | Gaius Antistius Vetus | AD 2/3 or 3/4 | ord. 6 BC |  | | Marcus Plautius Silvanus | AD 4/5 | ord. 2 BC |  | | Gaius Vibius Postumus | ? AD 6-9 | suff. AD 5 | Syme[[19]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-19) dates Postumus to AD 12-15 | | Lucius Calpurnius Piso | ? AD 9/10 | ord. 1 BC | Syme dates Piso to AD 1/2 | | Publius Vinicius | ? AD 10/11 | ord. AD 2 | Son of the proconsul of 12-10 BC | | Lucius Valerius Messalla Volesus | ? AD 12/13 | suff. AD 5 | Son of the proconsul of 21-19 BC | | Lucius Volusius Saturninus | ? AD 13/14 | suff. AD 3 |  | |
| **Governors under Tiberius** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Ronald Syme, "Problems about Proconsuls of Asia", *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*, 53 (1983), pp. 191–208 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Sextus Nonius Quinctilianus | ? 16/17 | ord. 8 |  | | Quintus Poppaeus Secundus | ? 17/18 | suff. 9 |  | | Gaius Junius Silanus | 20/21 | ord. 10 |  | | Manius Aemilius Lepidus | 21/22 | ord. 11 |  | | Gaius Fonteius Capito | 23/24 or 22/23 | ord. 12 |  | | Favonius | 24/25 or 25/26 | unknown | Syme (1983, p. 200) identifies with Lucilius Longus, suff. 7 BC | | Sextus Pompeius | 24/25 or 24/26 | ord. 14 | Syme (History in Ovid, p. 161) suggests Pompeius was prorogued two years. | | Marcus Aemilius Lepidus | 26-28 | cos. 6 | Ursula Vogel-Weidemann suggests Lepidus may have been prorogued a third year. | | Publius Petronius | ? 29-35 | suff. 19 |  | | Marcus Aurelius Cotta Maximus Messalinus | ? 35/36 | ord. 20 |  | | Gaius Vibius Rufinus | ? 36/37 | suff. 21 or 22 |  | |
| **Governors under**[**Caligula**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caligula) |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Syme, "Problems about Proconsuls", pp. 191–208 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Gaius Calpurnius Aviola | 37/38 | suff. 24 |  | | Gaius Asinius Pollio | ? 38/39 | ord. 23 |  | | Marcus Vinicius | ? 39/40 | ord. 30; ord. II 45 |  | | Gaius Cassius Longinus | 40/41 | suff. 30 |  | |
| **Governors under Claudius** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Syme, "Problems about Proconsuls", pp. 191–208 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Publius Cornelius Lentulus Scipio | ? 41/42 | suff. 24 |  | | Gaius Sallustius Crispus Passienus | ? 42/43 | suff. 27 |  | | Paullus Fabius Persicus | ? 43/44 | ord. 34 |  | | Publius Memmius Regulus | ? 48/49 | suff. 31 |  | | Aulus Didius Gallus | 49/50 | suff. 39 |  | | Gnaeus Domitius Corbulo | 50/51 | suff. 39 |  | | Publius Suillius Rufus | 51/52 | suff. 41 |  | | Lucius Pedanius Secundus | 52/53 | suff. 43 |  | | Tiberius Plautius Silvanus Aelianus | 53/54 | suff. 45; suff. II 74 | Ursula Vogel-Weidemann dates to 55/56 |   **Governors under Nero and the Year of Four Emperors** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Syme, "Problems about Proconsuls", pp. 191–208 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Marcus Junius Silanus | 54 | cos. 46 | Died in office | | ? Marius Cordus | 55/56 | suff. 45 or 47 |  | | ? M. Vettius Niger[[24]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-24) | 56/57 | unknown |  | | Q. Allius Maximus | 57/58 | suff. 49 | So Ursula Vogel-Weidemann; Syme ("Problems about Proconsuls", p. 204) is dubious | | Lucius Vipstanus Poplicola | 58/59 | cos. 48 |  | | Quintus Marcius Barea Soranus | ? 61/62 | suff. 52 |  | | P. Volasenna | ? 62/63 | suff. c. 54 |  | | Lucius Salvius Otho Titianus | 63/64 | cos. 52 |  | | Lucius Antistius Vetus | 64/65 | cos. 55 |  | | Manius Acilius Aviola | 65/66 | cos. 54 |  | | Marcus Aefulanus | ? 66/67 | suff. 54 |  | | Marcus Aponius Saturninus | ? 67/68 | suff. c. 55 | Eck, Chiron 1983, p. 189; p. 213: "unter Nero" | | Gaius Fonteius Agrippa | 69 | suff. 58 | Called to Moesia in Autumn, 69 (Tacitus, Histories, iii.46) | | Marcus Plancius Varus | 69 | N/A | Legatus proconsulis serving in Agrippa's absence; attested by coins from Apamea | |
| **Governors under Vespasian and Titus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Werner Eck, "Jahres- und Provinzialfasten der senatorischen Statthalter von 69/70 bis 138/139", *Chiron*, 12 (1982), pp. 284–303 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Marcus Suillius Nerullinus | 69/70 | ord. 50 | Appointed to complete the term | | Titus Clodius Eprius Marcellus | 70-73 | suff. 62 |  | | Aulus Ducenius Geminus | 73/74 | suff. 60 or 61 |  | | Marcus Vettius Bolanus | 75/76 | suff. 66 |  | | Tiberius Catius Asconius Silius Italicus | 77/78 | suff. 68 |  | | Gnaeus Arrius Antoninus | 78/79 | suff. 69 |  | | Marcus Ulpius Trajanus | 79/80 | suff. c. 70 |  | | Gaius Laecanius Bassus Caecina Paetus | 80/81 | suff. 70 |  | |
| **Governors under Domitian** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Eck, "Jahres- und Provinzialfasten", pp. 304–323 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Sextus Julius Frontinus | 84/85 | suff. 73 |  | | Publius Nonius Asprenas Caesius Cassianus | 86/87 | suff. 72 or 73 |  | | Gaius Vettulenus Civica Cerealis | 87/88 | suff. between 73 and 76 | Removed before the completion of his term | | Gaius Minicius Italus | 88 | N/A | Equestrian procurator of Asia, replaced Cerealis | | Lucius Mestrius Florus | 88/89 | suff. between 73 and 76 |  | | Marcus Fulvius Gillo | 89/90 | suff. 76 |  | | Lucius Luscius Ocrea | 90/91 | suff. 77 or 78 |  | | Publius Calvisius Ruso Julius Frontinus | 92/93 | suff. c. 84 |  | | Lucius Junius Caesennius Paetus | 93/94 | suff. 79 |  | | Marcus Atilius Postumus Bradua | 94/95 | suff. 80 |  | | Rufus[[27]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-27) | ? 91/91 or ? 95/96 | *unknown* | Eck suggests either Quintus Corellius Rufus (suff. 78), or C. Marius Marcellus Octavius Rufus (suff. 80) | |
| **Governors under Nerva and Trajan** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Eck, "Jahres- und Provinzialfasten", pp. 324–362 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Lucius Calventius Sextus Carminius Vetus | 96/97 | suff. 83 |  | | Gnaeus Pedanius Fuscus Salinator | 98/99 | suff. c. 84 |  | | Q. Julius Balbus | 100/101 | suff. 85 |  | | [Q. Vibius?] Secun(dus) | 101/102 | suff. 86 |  | | C. Aquillius Proculus | 103/104 | suff. 90 |  | | L. Albius Pullaienus Pollio | 104/105 | suff. 90 |  | | Tiberius Julius Celsus Polemaeanus | 105/106 | suff. 92 |  | | [L. Dasumius?] Hadrianus | 106/107 | *unknown* | If identical with the suffect, his consulate was before 87 | | Lucius Nonius Calpurnius Torquatus Asprenas | 107/108 | cos. 94 |  | | Marcus Lollius Paulinus Decimus Valerius Asiaticus Saturninus | 108/109 | suff. 94 |  | | Gaius Antius Aulus Julius Quadratus | 109/110 | suff. 94 |  | | Lucius Baebius Tullus | 110/111 | suff. 95 |  | | Quintus Fabius Postuminus | 111/112 | suff. 96 |  | | Cornelius Tacitus | 112/113 | suff. 97 |  | | Aulus Vicirius Martialis | 113/114 | suff. 98 |  | | M. (Ostorius) Scapula | 114/115 | suff. 97 |  | | Quintus Fulvius Gillo Bittius Proculus | 115/116 | suff. 98 |  | | Ti. Julius Ferox | 116/117 | suff. 99 |  |   **Governors under Hadrian** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Eck, "Jahres- und Provinzialfasten der senatorischen Statthalter von 69/70 bis 138/139", *Chiron*, 13 (1983), pp. 147–185 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Q. Servaeus Innocens | 117/118 | suff. 101 |  | | Galeo Tettienus Severus Marcus Eppuleius Proculus Tiberius Caepio Hispo | 118/119 | suff. c. 101 |  | | Gaius Trebonius Proculus Mettius Modestus | 119/120 | suff. 103 |  | | Sextus Subrius Dexter Cornelius Priscus | 120/121 | suff. c. 104 |  | | Q. Licinius Silvanus Granianus | 121/122 | suff. 106 |  | | Gaius Minicius Fundanus | 122/123 | suff. 107 |  | | Quintus Pompeius Falco | 123/124 | suff. 108 |  | | Marcus Peducaeus Priscinus | 124/125 | ord. 110 |  | | Titus Avidius Quietus | 125/126 | suff. 111 |  | | Publius Stertinius Quartus | 126/127 | suff. 112 |  | | Lucius Vipstanus Messal[ | 127/128 | ord. 115 |  | | Lucius Hedius Rufus Lollianus Avitus | 128/129 | suff. 114 |  | | Publius Juventius Celsus | 129/130 | suff. 115; ord. II 129 |  | | Publius Afranius Flavianus | 130/131 | suff. 117 |  | | Lucius Fundanius Lamia Aelianus | 131/132 | ord. 116 |  | | Gaius Julius Alexander Berenicianus | 132/133 | suff. 116 |  | | Titus Sabinius Barbarus | 133/134 | suff. 118 |  | | Quintus Coredius Gallus Gargilius Antiquus | 134/135 | suff. 119 |  | | Titus Aurelius Fulvus | 135/136 | ord. 120 |  | | Quintus Pomponius Marcellus Rufus | 136/137 | suff. 121 |  |   Governors under Antoninus Pius |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Syme "The Proconsuls of Asia under Antoninus Pius", *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*, 51 (1983), 271-290 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Lucius Venuleius Apronianus Octavius Priscus | 138/139 | ord. 123 |  | | Lucius Valerius Propinquus | 140/141 | suff. 126 |  | | ? Sextus Julius Major | 141/142 | suff. c. 126 | It is possible he was proconsul of Africa instead. | | ? Q. Insteius Celer | 142/143 | suff. c. 128 |  | | ? Tiberius Julius Candidus Celsus | 143/144 | suff. c. 129 |  | | (Tiberius Claudius?) Julianus | 144/145 | suff. 129/130 |  | | Tiberius Claudius Quartinus | 145/146 | suff. 130 |  | | [Lucius Antonius Albus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucius_Antonius_Albus) | 147/148 | suff. c. 132 |  | | Q. Flavius Tertullus | 148/149 | suff. 133 |  | | Popillius Priscus | 149/150 | suff. c. 132 |  | | Publius Mummius Sisenna | 150/151 | ord. 133 |  | | Titus Vitrasius Pollio | 151/152 | suff. c. 137 |  | | Gaius Julius Severus | 152/153 | suff. c. 138 |  | | Lucius Tutilius Lupercus Pontianus | 153/154 | ord. 135 |  | | ? Marcus Peducaeus Stloga Priscinus | 155/156 | ord. 141 |  | | Lucius Statius Quadratus | 156/157 | ord. 142 |  | | Titus Statilius Maximus | 157/158 | ord. 144 |  | | Publius Mummius Sisenna Rutilianus | 160/161 | suff. 146 |  |   **Governors under Marcus Aurelius** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Alföldy, *Konsulat und Senatorenstand unter den Antoninen* (Bonn: Habelt Verlag, 1977) pp. 214–217 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Quintus Cornelius Proculus | 161/162 | suff. 146 |  | | Gaius Popilius Carus Pedo | 162/163 | suff. 147 |  | | Quintus Pompeius Sosius Priscus | 163/164 | ord. 149 |  | | Marcus Gavius Squilla Gallicanus | 164/165 | ord. 150 |  | | D. Fonteius Fronto | 165/166 | suff. c. 150 | Of Asia, per French; Christol and Drew-Bear argue Fronto was one of the first proconsuls of Lycia et Pamphylia. | | Lucius Sergius Paullus | 166/167 | suff. c. 151 |  | | Titus Pomponius Proculus Vitrasius Pollio | 167/168 | suff. c. 151 |  | | Gaius Bruttius Praesens | ? 168/169 | ord. 153, 180 |  | | Sextus Quintilius Valerius Maximus | ? 169/170 | ord. 151 |  | | Marcus Nonius Macrinus | 170/171 | suff. 154 |  | | [Lucius Aemilius Juncus](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lucius_Aemilius_Juncus_(consul_154)&action=edit&redlink=1) | ? 171/172 | suff. c. 154 |  | | M. Junius Rufinus Sabrinianus | ? 172/173 | ord. 155 |  | | Sextus Sulpicius Tertullus | ? 173/174 | ord. 158 |  | | Vibius Bassus | between 155 and 175 | suff. between 138 and 160 |  | |
| **Imperial proconsular governors of Asia (180 — 285)** |
| **Governors under Commodus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Paul M. M. Leunissen, *Konsuln und Konsulare in der Zeit von Commodus bis Severus Alexander* (Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1989), pp. 221f |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Publius Julius Geminius Marcianus | c. 182 | suff. 165 or 166 |  | | Novius P[riscus] | between 180 and 183 | suff. between 166 and 168 |  | | L. A[e]milius [Frontus] | between 182 and 185 | suff. between 161 and 166 |  | | Quintus Pompeius Senecio Sosius Priscus | c. 184 | ord. 169 |  | | Gaius Arrius Antoninus | between 188 and 190 | suff. c. 173 |  | | (L.?) (Ulpius?) Marcellus | 189/190 | suff. c. 174 | perhaps the same as Ulpius Marcellus (Leunissen, pp. 221f) | | Sulpicius Crassus | 190/191 or 191/192 | suff. c. 175/176 |  | | Titus Flavius Claudius Sulpicianus | Between 180 and 192 | suff. between 165 and 175 | Inge Mennen dates to 186 | | Asellius Aemilianus | 192/193 | suff. c. 177 | Supported Pescennius Niger in 193. (HA, "Severus", 8) | |
| **Governors under Septimus Severus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Ségolène Demougin, "Proconsuls d'Asie sous Septime Sévère, les gouverneurs de la province de 200 à 211", *Bulletin de la Société Nationale des Antiquaires de France*, 1994 (1996), pp. 323-333 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Lucius Albinius Saturninus | between 190 and 200 | suff. between 175 and 182 |  | | Lucius Aemilius Iuncus | 193/194 | suff. 179 |  | | Quintus Aurelius Polus Terentianus | 200/201 | suff. between 188 and 190 |  | | Quintus Hedius Rufus Lollianus Gentianus | 201/202 | suff. c. 186 |  | | Tarius Titianus | ? 202/203 | suff. between 187 and 190 | Michel Christol and Thomas Drew-Bear note he might have been governor of Africa | | L. Calpurnius Proculus | ? 203/204 | between 186 and 190 |  | | Q. Licinius Nepos | ? 204/205 | between 180 and 191 | Demougin notes[[39]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-39) Nepos could have been consul at the beginning of the reign of Septimus Severus, which would require a later date. | | Popilius Pedo Apronianus | 205 | ord. 191 | Executed while proconsul | | Aelius Aglaus | 205/206 | N/A | procurator Asiae, agens uice praedisidis | | Quintus Tineius Sacerdos | 206/207 | suff. 192 | Christol and Drew-Bear date between 206 and 208 | | [...]us | 207/208 | unknown | Christol and Drew-Bear note he could be identified with a known proconsul[[41]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Roman_governors_of_Asia#cite_note-Christol-161-41) | | Quintus Caecilius Secundus Servilianus | 208/209 | suff. c. 193 |  | | [Sem]pronius Senecio | 209/210 | suff. c. 195/196 | C.P Jones has shown that Ti. Manilius Fuscus was not proconsul of Asia. | |
| **Governors under**[**Caracalla**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caracalla) |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Paul M. M. Leunissen, *Konsuln und Konsulare in der Zeit von Commodus bis Severus Alexander* (Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1989), pp. 224f |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | T. [...] | attested 211 | suff. c. 195 |  | | C. Gabinius Barbarus Pompeianus | ? 211/212 | suff. 194 |  | | Gavius Tranquillus | ? 212/213 | suff. c. 197 |  | | (M.?) Junius Concessus Aemillianus | ? 213/214 | suff. c. 198 |  | | Lucius Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus | 213-215 | suff. c. 199 |  | | Gaius Julius Avitus Alexianus | 215/216 | suff. c. 200 |  | |
| **Governors under Macrinus and Elagabalus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Paul M. M. Leunissen, *Konsuln und Konsulare in der Zeit von Commodus bis Severus Alexander* (Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1989), pp. 225f |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Gaius Julius Asper | 217/218 | ord. II 212 | designatus | | Quintus Anicius Faustus | 217-219 | suff. 198? |  | | M. Aufidius Fronto | between 219 and 222 | ord. 199 |  | | C. Aufidius Marcellus | between 219 and 222 | suff. c. 205; ord. II 226 |  | | (M. Nummius Umbrius Primus Senecio?) Albinus | c. 221 | ? ord. 206 | Mentioned in the Constitutio Antoniniana; identification with the consul of 206 uncertain. | |
| **Governors under Alexander Severus** |
| Unless otherwise stated, the following entries are taken from Paul M. M. Leunissen, *Konsuln und Konsulare in der Zeit von Commodus bis Severus Alexander* (Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1989), pp. 226-228 |
| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Date proconsul** | **Date consul** | **Notes** | | Quintus (Hedius) Lollianus Plantius Avitus | c. 224 | ord. 209 |  | | Q. Ai[acius Modestus Crescentianus?] | between 211 and 228 | suff. between 198 and 204; II ord. 228 |  | | Amicus | Autumn 230 or 231 | suff. 215 or 216 |  | | Marcus Clodius Pupienus Maximus | c. 229 | suff. between 193 and 217; II ord. 234 |  | | (Q. Virius Egnatius?) Sulpicius Priscus | Between 222 and 235 | suff. between 193 and 217 |  | | Gaius Asinius Nicomachus Julianus | After 222 | suff. between 193 and 235 |  | |
| **Third-century crisis (235–285)** |
| Lucius Valerius Messalla Apollinaris (between 236 and 238). |
| Flavius Balbus Diogenianus (between 236 and 238; less likely 250–1) |
| Marcus Asinius Sabinianus (239 or 240) |
| Lucius Egnatius Victor Lollianus (242–245) |
| Flavius Maximillianus Montanus (248/249) |
| Attius Rufinus (250s) |
| Gaius Julius Flavius Proculus Quintilianus (249–250) |
| Gaius Julius Octavius Volusenna Rogatianus (c. 253/256) |
| Marcus Valerius Turbo (250s) |
| Maximillianus (? 260) |
| (?) Tiberius Pollienus Armenius Peregrinus (unknown date, possibly under Valerian) |
| Arellius Fuscus (275) |
| Faltonius Probus (276) |
| Julius Proculus (276) |
| Asclepiodotus (283) (*praeses*) |
| Imperial proconsular governors of Asia (285 — 395) |
| **Governors under Diocletian** |
| Aurelius Hermogenianus (c. 286/305) |
| Titus Flavius Festus (c. 286/293) |
| Priscus (c. 286/305) |
| Lucius Artorius Pius Maximus (c. 287/298) |
| Junius Tiberianus (c. 293/303) |
| Annius Epifanius (c. 293/305) |
| **Governors under Constantine I** |
| Amnius Manius Caesonius Nicomachus Anicius Paulinus (c. 324/334) |
| Quintus Fabius Titianus (c. 324/337) |
| **Governors under Constantius II** |
| Lucius Caelius Montius (c. 340/350) |
| Marinus (c. 351/354) |
| Flavius Magnus (c. 354/359) |
| Mantitheus (before 355) |
| Julianus (360) |
| **Governors under Julian and Jovian** |
| Aelius Claudius Dulcitius (361—363) |
| Vitalius (363) |
| **Governors under Valens** |
| Helpidius (364) |
| Hormisdas (365) |
| Clearchus (366—367) |
| Eutropius (c. 371/372) |
| Festus (372—378) |
| **Governors under**[**Theodosius I**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theodosius_I) |
| Septimius Maeadius (c. 379/386) |
| Nummius Aemilianus Dexter (c. 379/387) |
| Auxonius (381) |
| Nicomachus Flavianus (382—383) |
| Victorius (392—394) |
| Aurelianus (395) |
| Imperial proconsular governors of Asia (395 — 491) |
| **Governors under Arcadius** |
| Aeternalis (396) |
| Simplicius (396) |
| Nebridius (396) |
| Julianus (397) |
| Anatolius (c. 395/408) |
| Flavius Anthemius Isidorus (c. 405/410) |
| **Governors under Theodosius II** |
| Flavius Heliodorus (c. 439/442) |
| Proculus (449) |
| Imperial proconsular governors of Asia (uncertain date) |
| (?) Scaurianus (? late third century) |
| Cassianus (third/fourth century) |
| Cossinius Rufinus (? middle/late third century) |
| Axiochus (? late fourth century) |
| Ambrosius (? late fourth century) |
| Messalinus (fourth/fifth century) |
| Aristus (fourth/fifth century) |
| Constantinus (fourth/fifth century) |
| Nonnus (early fifth century) |
| (?) Ignatius (early/mid fifth century) |
| (?) Zosimianus (early/mid fifth century) |
| Andreas (? fifth century) |
| Flavius Axius Arcadius Phlegethius (late fifth/early sixth century) |
| Damocharis (fourth/sixth century) |
| Theodosius (fifth/sixth century) |



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| **Compiler FLN** |